# FLOW-FORMING OF WHEELS

LEIFELD



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# LEIFELD METAL SPINNING AG

Long – Term and Trustful Cooperation

- The confidentiality of our clients plans and data is most critical. Leifeld rigorously applies organizational separation of teams working for competitors as well as several other rules to protect the confidentiality of all client information.
- Similarly, our industry is very competitive and we regard our approaches and insights as proprietary. Therefore, we look to our clients to protect Leifelds interests in our presentations, methodologies and techniques. Under no circumstances should this material be shared with any third party, including competitors, without the written consent of Leifeld Metal Spinning.







### **CHIPLESS SPINNING AND FLOW-FORMING TECHNOLOGY**

Roller Offset in the Flow-Forming Process

### **TECHNOLOGY**

1.0

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- Preform: Tube, preform
- The principle of flow forming:
  - By building up a pressure cone under the rollers, the material starts to flow in longitudinal direction.
  - Reducing the wall thickness will elongate the part.
  - Arrangement of the flow-forming rollers (shown in one plane)



q <sub>1</sub> ,q <sub>2</sub>	radial roller position
a <sub>1</sub> ,a <sub>2</sub>	axial offset
k	lead angle for setting of rollers
SO	starting wall thickness
S <sub>1</sub>	finial wall thickness
V	direction of feed

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# **WSC SERIES**

Resource-Saving Flow-Forming Technology

### **PERFORMANCE FEATURES**

- Flow forming of cast and forged wheel preforms
- Advanced CNC controls
  i. e. Siemens or Fanuc
- Processing of steel, aluminum, and other metals
- Warm or cold working, depending on raw material
- Flexible integration into existing production processes
- Quick tool change
- Output: more than 500,000 wheels per year







## **APPLICATIONS OF WSC MACHINES**

Highly Efficient Manufacturing of Steel and Aluminum Wheels

### BRANCHES

1.0

### PRODUCTS

- Automotive industry
- Motorcycle industry
- Commercial vehicle industry
- Rail car industry

- Wheels for passenger cars
- Wheels for motorcycles
- Truck wheels
- Bus wheels
- Railway car wheels





# WSC SERIES

Weight-Optimized Casted Wheels

### **BENEFITS**

- Vertical machine design with integrable media feed and discharge
- Slides mounted to each other at 3x120° of the radial axes and flow forming roller respectively
  - Optimal distribution of forces
  - No radial tool deflection
- Feed of slides
  - Servo hydraulic cylinders
  - Cylinder internal measuring system
- Use of energy efficient motors (up to 10% savings)





wsc 700/6 H



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# WSC SERIES

Weight-Optimized Casted Wheels

### **BENEFITS**

4.0

- Three access areas to the operating area
  - Two access areas:
    - Synchronous loading and unloading of the machine by two robots
    - Time saving about 8 seconds cycle time
  - The third access area:
    - To use additional processing unit
    - For the unhindered tool change
- High forming capacities, short cycle times
  - Only slightly machining









### **RESOURCE-SAVING FLOW-FORMING TECHNOLOGY**

Forming Principle for Cast or Forged Aluminum Wheels

### Three fundamental process steps:







After flow forming



After final cutting





4.0



## **RESOURCE-SAVING FLOW-FORMING TECHNOLOGY**

Comparison of Material Input for Cast Wheel 7J x 16

#### **Conventional Cast Wheel**

#### **Flow-Formed Cast Wheel**



- Reduced material usage of 1.3 kg when casting
- Reduction of cutting about 0.4 kg
- Weight optimization for finished wheel is 0.9 kg
- CO2-savings of 0.286 g/km diesel fuel resp. 0.292 g/km petrol



4.0



WSC SERIES Technical Details

	WSC 600/4 H	WSC 600/6 H
Final products	Casted or hot forged wheels	Casted or hot forged wheels
Outer diameter (min)	320 mm	320 mm
Outer diameter (max)	620 mm	570 mm
Rim diameter (min)	15 inch	15 inch
Rim diameter (max)	22 inch	20 inch
Rim width (max)	10 inch	10 inch
Workpiece length approx. (max)	300 mm	300 mm
Main spindle drive	100 kW	100 kW
Hydraulic drive approx.	37 kW	60 kW
Tailstock spindle drive approx.	-	-
Axial force max.	100 kN	100 kN
Rest force radial (max)	100 kN	100 kN

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**Technical Details** 

	WSC 700/6 H	WSC 700/6 C
Final products	Casted or hot forged wheels	Forged aluminum or steel wheels
Outer diameter (min)	410 mm	410 mm
Outer diameter (max)	720 mm	720 mm
Rim diameter (min)	18 inch	18 inch
Rim diameter (max)	26 inch	26 inch
Rim width (max)	17 inch	17 inch
Workpiece length approx. (max)	480 mm	480 mm
Main spindle drive	75 kW	100 kW
Hydraulic drive approx.	67 kW	110 kW
Tailstock spindle drive approx.	75 kW	100 kW
Axial force max.	100 kN	250 kN
Rest force radial (max)	100 kN	250 kN

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WSC 700/6 H











### YOUR CONTACT TO LEIFELD METAL SPINNING AG



6 Allée des Carrières Z.A.E Des Portes de la Fôret F-77090 COLLEGIEN Tél. : +33 (0) 1 64 30 92 47 Fax : +33 (0) 1 64 30 81 92 Email : info@eckotech.fr Site internet : www.eckotech.fr

SARL au capital de 100 000 € SIRET : 350 241 378 00016 Code APE : 4662Z - N° EORI : FR35024137800016 N° d'identification européenne : FR 67 350 241 378